Arabic
Alphabet

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Consonant.

ḣ(-)(ā)(’)	b	t	th	g	gh	ḥ	d	dh	r
z	s	sh	ṣ	ḍ	ṭ	ẓ	c(’)	ch	f
q	k	l	m	n	h	v(w)	j(y)(ï)	ht	

Vowel (Pointed).

{i ī u ū a ā aï au â}

Vowel (Unpointed).

{ a ā i u â}

Example. [amāma] [quddāma] (prep) (before) [place]; [arḍun] (n) (earth) (land), [pl] [araḍūna]; [bacda] (prep) (after) [time]; [bacīdun] (adj) (far) (distant); [bayna] (prep) (between); [bi] (prep) (by) (at) (in) (with) [inst]; [bintun] (n) (daughter), [pl] [banātun]; [cagūzun] (n) (old woman), [pl] [cagāj’izun]; [calaï] (prep) (upon) (on account of) (in spite of) (against); [camalun] (n) (work) (list); [camila] (vb) (do) (make) (be a governor), [inf] [camalun]; [caynun] (n) (eye); [cazīzun] (adj) (migty); [cinda] (prep) (beside) (in the opinion of); [dārun] (n) (house), [pl] [ādurun]; [dūna] (prep) (below) (between); [faḍila] (vb) (be excelent), [impf] [u]; [fawqa] (prep) (over) (above); [fī] (prep) (in) (concerning); [gāda] (vb) (be generous), [inf] [gūdahtun]; [gadīdun] (adj) (new); [garaï] (vb) (run) (flow); [gāriyahtun] (n) (girl), [pl] [gavārin]; [gazīrahtun] (n) (island), [pl] [gazāj’iru]; [ghadāthahtun] (n) (newness) (youth); [ghārrun] (adj) (hot); [ghasiba] (vb) (think), [impf] [i], [inf] [ghisbānun]; [ghattaï] (prep) (to) (even); [ghawla] [ghavālaï] (prep) (around) [place]; [ḥalaqun] (adj) (old) (worn out); [ḥalīfahtun] (n) (deputy) (caliph), [pl] [ḥulafā’u]; [ilaï] (prep) (to) (towards); [li] (prep) (to) (for) (belonging to); [maca] (prep) (with) [accompaniment]; [madīnahtun] (n) (town); [maghabbahtun] (n) (love); [min] (prep) (from) (of) (than); [mundhu] (prep) [nom] [gen] [sentence] (since) (for) [time]; [nafsun] (n) (soul); [naghva] (prep) (towards) (according) (about) [not of place]; [nārun] (n) (fire), [pl] [nīrānun]; [nūrun] (n) (light); [qabla] (prep) (before) [time]; [qadamun] (n) (foot) (leg); [qarībun] (adj) (near); [qibala] (prep) (in possession of); [qubayla] (prep) (a little before); [ribcun] (n) (wind); [riglun] (n) (foot) (leg); [sāqun] (n) (leg) (stalk), [pl] [sīqānun]; [shadīdun] (adj) (strong) (violent); [shagarun] (n) (trees); [shahā] (vb) (desire), [inf] [shahvahtun]; [shamsun] (n) (sun); [shayḥun] (n) (old man) (chief); [sūqun] (n) (market); [taghta] (prep) (under); [ṭavaïlun] (adj) (long) (tall); [uḥtun] (n) (sister), [pl] [aḥavātun]; [ummun] (n) (mother); [varā’a] (prep) (behind) [place]; [zahida] (vb) (leave) (be ascetic) (be content with little), [inf] [zahdun]

Bibliography

A. S. Tritton, *Arabic*, 1983 (1943)

